**Citation formats for the journal, Ecology**

# **Journal article**

One author

Last name, First initial. Second initial. Date. Title. Journal title **volume number**:pages.

**Example:** Abrams, P. A. 1987. The functional responses of adaptive consumers of two resources. Theoretical Population Biology **32**:262-288.

## Two or more authors

Last name, First initial. Second initial., First initial. Second initial. Last name, and First initial. Second initial. Last name. Date. Title. Journal title **volume number**:pages.

**Example:** Hjalten, J., K. Danell, and P. Lundberg. 1993. Herbivore avoidance by association: vole and hare utilization of woody plants. Oikos **68**:125-131.

## Chapter in a book

Last name, First initial. Second initial., First initial. Second initial. Last name, and First initial. Second initial. Date. Chapter title. Pages *in* First initial. Second initial. Last name and First initial. Second initial. Last name. Book title. Publisher name, City of publication, State of publication, Country of publication.

**Example:** Abrams, P. A., B. A. Menge, and G. G. Mittelbach. 1995. The role of indirect effects in food webs. Pages 371-395 *in* G. Polis and K. O. Winemiller, editors. Food webs: integration of patterns and dynamics. Chapman and Hall, New York, New York, USA.

## Book

Last name, First initial. Second initial., First initial. Last name, and First initial. Second initial. Last name. Date. Book title. Publisher, City of publication, State of publication, Country of publication.

**Example:** Drake, J. A., F. DiCastri, and R. H. Groves. 1989. Biological invasions: a global perspectives. Wiley, New York, New York, USA.

### Government document

Last name, First initial. Second initial., First initial. Second initial. Last name, and First initial. Last name. Document title. Report number. Government agency, Agency division, City of publication, State of publication, Country of publication.

**Example:** Maschinski, J., H. D. Hammond, and L. Holter, editors. Southwestern rare and endangered plants: proceedings of the second conference. General Technical Report RM-GTR-283. U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado, USA.